

3.11 FBG Extensometer - Designation of Excellent R&D Revolutionary Product



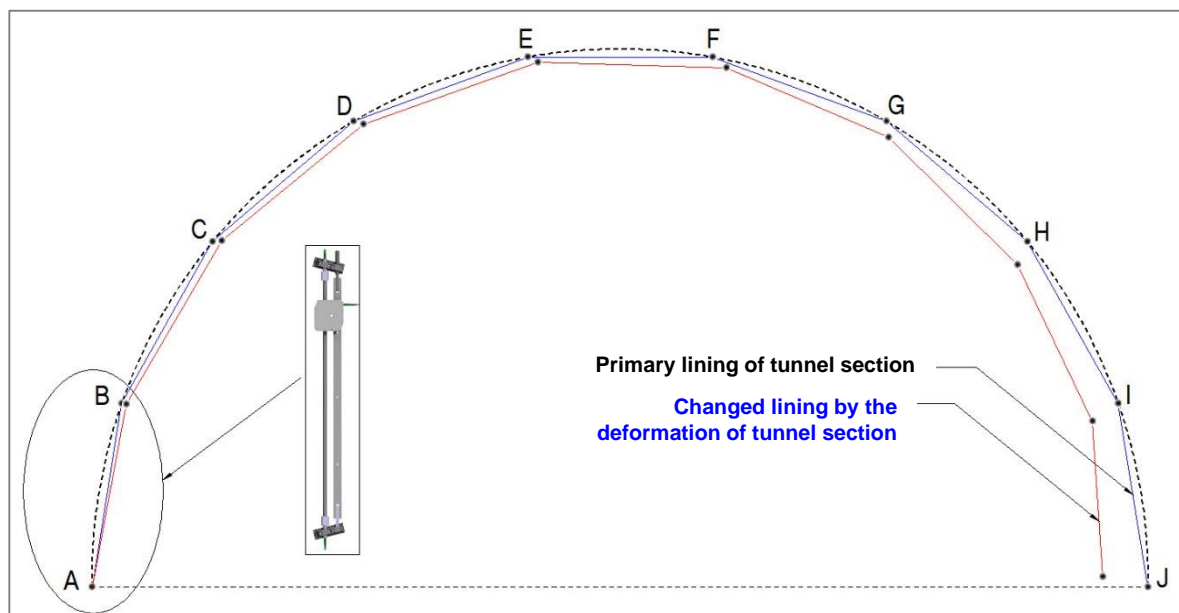
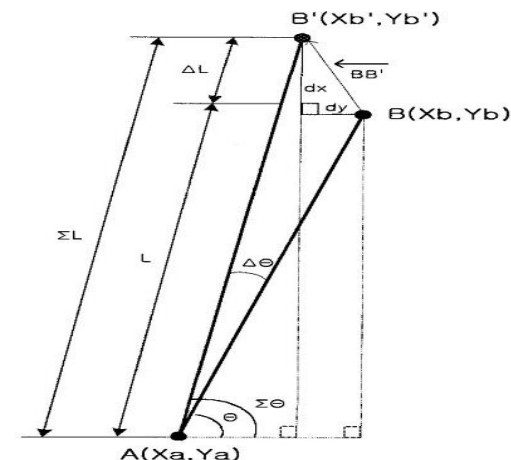
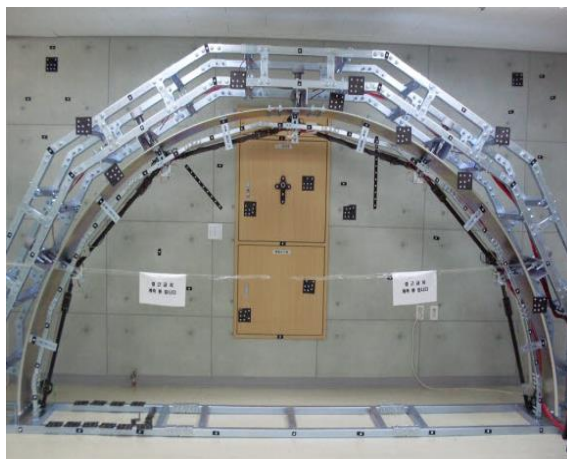
- Certification of superior R&D innovation products
- Safety evaluation of structures
- Measurement of Tunnel Convergence and Crown Settlement
- **Simultaneously measuring both angle and deformation**
- Measuring based on the combination of vector diagrams
- No Effect of electromagnetic waves
- High Accuracy of measurement

Model	FBG-EX-310
Length Deformation Measurement Range($\mu\epsilon$)	$\pm 2,000$ (Depending on the usage)
Angle Measurement Range (deg)	± 3
Gauge length (mm)	250 ~ 1,500
FWHM(-3 dB point)	≤ 0.3 nm
Operating Temperature($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	$-20 \sim 80$
Resolution(%)	± 0.05 %Full Scale
Accuracy(% F.S)	$\pm 0.3, 1$ (Depending on the user's demand)
Wavelength range(nm)	1,511 ~ 1,590
Reflectivity (%)	≥ 70

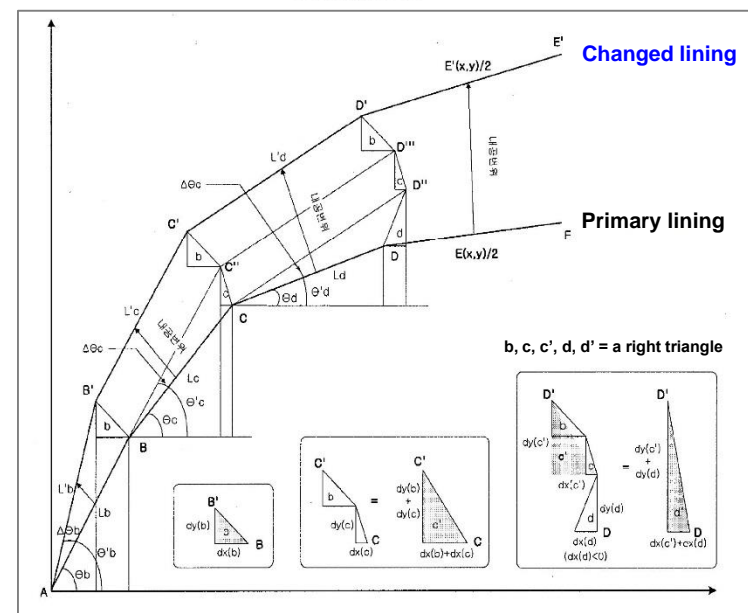
✓ FBG Strain sensor(length deformation) + FBG Tiltmeter(tilt angle)
 \Rightarrow **Possible to calculate 2D tunnel deformation with 2D vector diagrams**



A 3D CAD model of a mechanical assembly. It features a long, light-colored horizontal rail. A dark-colored sliding block is mounted on the rail. A green spring is attached to the block and extends to the left. A white rectangular component is also attached to the block. The assembly is shown against a plain, light-colored background.

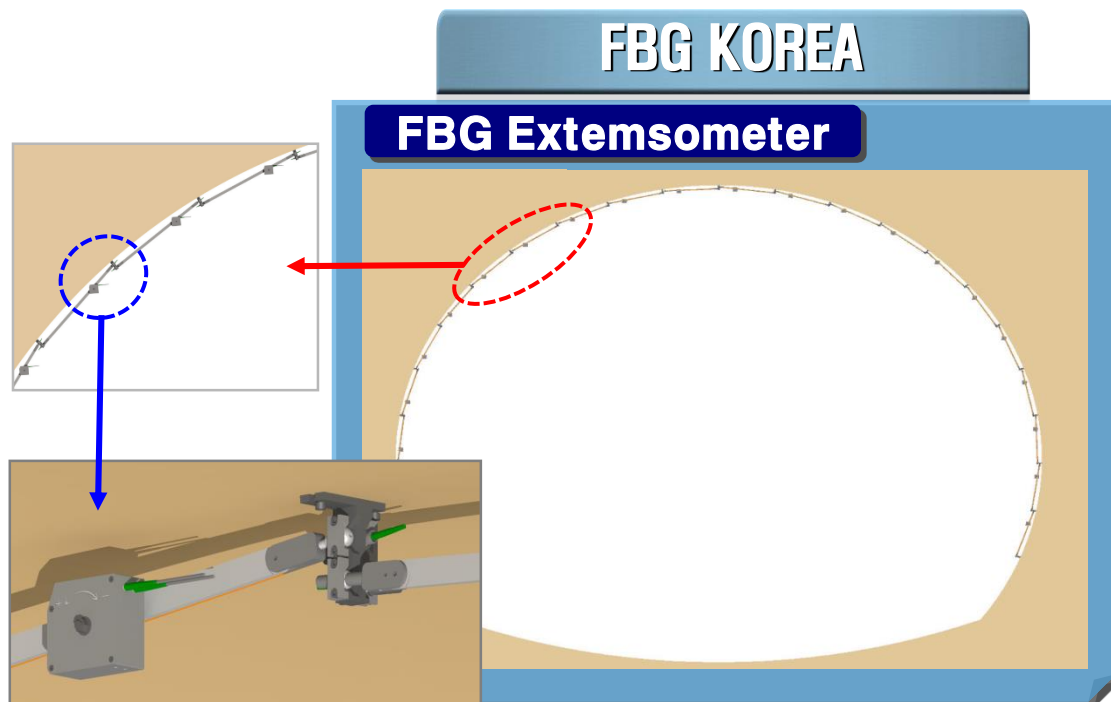


< 2D principle diagram for tunnel deformation by FBG KOREA's patent (no. 0796161)>



< Principle based on the combination of vector diagrams >

4.11 FBG Extensometer



Temperature Property	Small coefficient of thermal expansion by temperature (1/20 of Steel)	Large coefficient of thermal expansion by temperature change of stainless steel covering sensors for length measurement → Low reliability of measurement
Electromagnetic Wave	None	Causing serious electromagnetic wave interference when electric vehicles are working
System	Only One System	Need each cable for all sensors → Complicated system
Performance	Resistant to corrosion → Low maintenance expenses	Easy to be corroded by moisture → High maintenance expenses
Power supply	Available at broad area of several dozens of kilometers	Necessarily located around sensors